

1. Konstanten $k = 8,617 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K}$; $\epsilon_0 = 1,38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$; $h = 4,13 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eVs}$; $6,62 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$; $e = 1,6022 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$; $m_e = 9,109 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$; $\epsilon_0 = 8,854 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C/Vm}$; $8,854 \times 10^{-14} \text{ C/Vcm}$; $U_t = kT/q = 25,852 \text{ mV}$

2. Ladungsträger im Halbleiter

2.1 Debye-Länge

$$L_D = \sqrt{\frac{e_0 \epsilon_{HL} kT}{q^2 n_0}} \approx \sqrt{\frac{e_0 \epsilon_{HL} kT}{q^2 N_D}}$$

n - Gebiet

2.2 Diffusionskonstante

$$D_n = U_T \mu_n \quad D_p = U_T \mu_p$$

2.4 Zustandsdichte

$$N_n(E) = \frac{4\pi(2m_i^*)^3}{h^3} \sqrt{E_V - E} \quad N_p(E) = \frac{4\pi(2m_i^*)^3}{h^3} \sqrt{E - E_C}$$

E im LB

2.5 Fermi-Dirac-Statistik

$$f(E) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{E - E_F}{kT}\right)}$$

2.6 Boltzmann-Näherung

$$f_{B,e}(E) = \exp\left(-\frac{E - E_F}{kT}\right) \quad f_{B,h}(E) = 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{E - E_F}{kT}\right)$$

2.7 Intrinsische Ladungsträgerkonzentration

$$n_0 = \int_{E_C}^0 N_e(E) dE \approx N_C \exp\left(-\frac{E_C - E_{F0}}{kT}\right)$$

$$p_0 = \int_m^0 N_h(E)(1 - f(E)) dE \approx N_V \exp\left(-\frac{E_{F0} - E_V}{kT}\right)$$

$$N_C = 2 \left(\frac{2\pi n_i^* kT}{h^2} \right)^{3/2} \quad N_V = 2 \left(\frac{2\pi n_i^* kT}{h^2} \right)^{3/2}$$

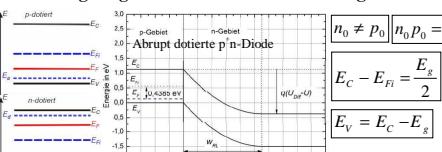
Nur im intrinsischen Fall: $n_0 = p_0 = n_i^2$

$$n_i = \sqrt{n_0 p_0} = \sqrt{N_C N_V} \exp\left(-\frac{E_g}{2kT}\right) \sim T^2 \exp\left(-\frac{E_g}{2kT}\right)$$

2.8 Fermi-Niveau für intrinsischen Fall

$$E_{F0} = \frac{E_C + E_V}{2} + \frac{1}{2} kT \ln\left(\frac{N_V}{N_C}\right) = \frac{1}{2} E_g + \frac{3}{4} kT \ln\left(\frac{m_h^*}{m_e^*}\right) \quad \text{größte angegeben}$$

2.9 Ladungsträgerkonzentration bei Dotierung mit D o. A



$$N_D \approx n_0 = N_C \exp\left(\frac{E_F - E_C}{kT}\right) = n_i \exp\left(\frac{E_F - E_{F0}}{kT}\right)$$

$$N_A \approx p_0 = N_V \exp\left(\frac{E_V - E_{F0}}{kT}\right) = n_i \exp\left(\frac{E_V - E_F}{kT}\right)$$

Wenn Anzahl der Majoritätsladungsträger >> Anzahl Minoritätsladungsträger
 $p_0 \approx N_A$ und $n_0 \approx n_i^2 / N_A$ im p-HL für $N_d \gg N_A \wedge N_d \gg n_i$
 $n_0 \approx N_D$ und $p_0 \approx n_i^2 / N_D$ im n-HL für $N_D \gg N_A \wedge N_D \gg n_i$

$$E_F = E_{F0} + kT \ln\left(\frac{n_0}{n_i}\right) \quad E_F = E_{F0} - kT \ln\left(\frac{p_0}{n_i}\right)$$

$$E_F = E_{F0} + kT \ln\left(\frac{n_0}{n_i}\right) \quad E_F = E_{F0} - kT \ln\left(\frac{p_0}{n_i}\right)$$

$$n_0 = \frac{N_A^- - N_D^+ + \sqrt{(N_A^- - N_D^+)^2 + 4n_i^2}}{2}$$

$$p_0 = \frac{N_D^+ - N_A^- + \sqrt{(N_D^+ - N_A^-)^2 + 4n_i^2}}{2}$$

$$\text{Ladungsneutralität} \quad p_0 + N_D^+ = n_0 + N_A^-$$

2.11 Ladungsträgerkonzentration bei Dotierung mit D+A

$$n_0 = \frac{N_A^- - N_D^+ + \sqrt{(N_A^- - N_D^+)^2 + 4n_i^2}}{2}$$

$$p_0 = \frac{N_D^+ - N_A^- + \sqrt{(N_D^+ - N_A^-)^2 + 4n_i^2}}{2}$$

2.11.1 Anzahl ionisierter Dotieratome

$$N_D^+ = N_D \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} \exp\left(\frac{E_F - E_D}{kT}\right) + 1} \quad N_A^- = N_A \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} \exp\left(\frac{E_F - E_A}{kT}\right) + 1}$$

2.12 Vollständige Ionisation

$$N_A^- = N_A \text{ und } N_D^+ = N_D$$

p - HL: $N_A \gg N_D \Rightarrow p_0 \approx N_A$ *n - HL: $N_D \gg N_A \Rightarrow n_0 \approx N_D$*

2.13 Transporteigenschaften

$$\rho = \frac{1}{\sigma} = \frac{1}{q(p\mu_p + n\mu_n)}$$

Spez. Widerstand

$$R = \frac{\rho l}{A} \text{ ohm. Widerstand}$$

$$\sigma = qN\mu \text{ spez. Leitf.}$$

$$j_{\text{Diff}} = \sigma E \text{ ohm. Gesetz}$$

$$R_{\text{gen}} = R_s + R_p = \frac{D_n}{\sigma_n A} + \frac{D_p}{\sigma_p A}$$

$$j_{\text{Drift}} = q(pv_p - nv_n) = q(p\mu_p + n\mu_n) E \text{ Stromdichte } e$$

$$\mu = \frac{q\tau_{\text{rel}}}{m} \text{ Beweglichkeit eit}$$

$$v = \frac{2|Q|}{m} \text{ Geschw. von geladenen Teilchen}$$

$$F_e = QE \quad F_m = QV \times B \quad E_H = U_H/b = R_H j_A z \quad F_z = mv^2/r$$

2.14 Diffusionsstrom

$$D_{n,p} = \frac{kT}{q} \mu_{n,p} = U_T \mu_{n,p}$$

$$U_T = \frac{kT}{q}$$

$$n_{p,0} = \frac{n_i^2}{N_A} \quad p_{n,0} = \frac{n_i^2}{N_D}$$

$$j_{n,\text{Diff}} = \frac{qD_n n_{p,0}}{L_n} \left(\exp\left(\frac{qU}{kT}\right) - 1 \right)$$

$$j_{p,\text{Diff}} = \frac{qD_p p_{n,0}}{L_p} \left(\exp\left(\frac{qU}{kT}\right) - 1 \right)$$

2.15 Ausgleich von Ladungsträgerüberschuss

$$R = bnp \quad G_{th} = bn_i^2 \quad U = R - G_{th}$$

$$\tau_{\text{rel}} = RC = \frac{e\tau}{\sigma} \text{ Relaxationszeit}$$

$$U = \frac{\sigma V_{th}}{(n + p + 2n_i)} N_T \quad U = \Delta p(t)/\tau_p$$

$$\tau_p = \tau_{\text{rel}} = \sqrt{m_e}$$

$$np = (n_0 + \Delta n)(p_0 + \Delta p) \neq n_i^2$$

Dichte überschüssiger Löcher(e analog)

$$\Delta p(t) = \Delta p(0) \exp(-t/\tau_p)$$

$$\Delta p(x) = \Delta p(x=0) \exp(-x/L_p)$$

2.16 Kontinuitätsgl./Haynes-Sh.

Verteilung der Überschussladungsträger

$$\Delta p(x,t) = \frac{P_0}{2A\sqrt{\pi D_p t}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x - \mu_p E_0)^2}{4D_p t}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{t}{\tau_p}\right)$$

$$v_p = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = E_0 \mu_p$$

3. Halbleiterdioden

3.1 Poissongleichung

$$\text{Diffusionskoeff.} \quad \text{Potential.}$$

$$\Phi(x) = \frac{kT}{q} \ln\left(\frac{N_A}{N_D}\right)$$

$$\frac{dE}{dx} = \frac{d\Phi}{dx} = \frac{p(x)}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_{HL}}$$

3.2 Diffusionsspannung

$$U_{\text{Diff}} = \frac{kT}{q} \ln\left(\frac{N_A N_D}{n_i^2}\right)$$

3.3 Raumladungsdichte

$$[p(x)] = q(N_D^+ x - N_A^- x) + p(x) - n(x)$$

3.4 Weite der Raumladungszone

$$\log N_A \text{ Einseitig drupp. pr-Ubergang}$$

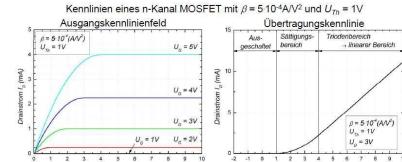
$$N_{\text{SP}} = N_D \cdot N_A \cdot x^2$$

$$N_{\text{SP}} = \frac{2e\epsilon_0 U_{\text{Diff}}}{qN_A}$$

$$N_{\text{SP}} = \frac{2e\epsilon_0 U_{\text{Diff}}}{qN_D}$$

$$N_{\text{SP}} = \frac{2e\epsilon_0 U_{\text{Diff}}}{qN_A + qN_D}$$

$$N_{\text{SP}} = \frac{2e\epsilon_0 U_{\text{Diff}}}{qN_A + qN_D}</$$



5.9 Ladungsträgerkonz. am Rand der RLZ

$$p(-x_E) = p_{B,0} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BE}}{kT}\right)$$

$$n(0) = n_{B,0} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BE}}{kT}\right)$$

$$n(d_B) = n_{B,0} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BC}}{kT}\right)$$

$$p(x_C) = p_{C,0} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BC}}{kT}\right)$$

5.10 Gesamtaufzeit

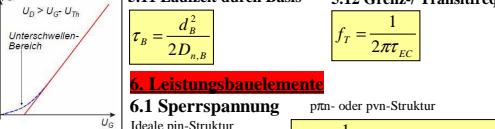
$$\tau_{EC} = \tau_E + \tau_B + \tau_D + \tau_c = \frac{kT}{qI_E} C_E + \frac{d_B^2}{2D_{n,B}} + \frac{x_c - d_B}{V_s} + R_c(C_c + C_s)$$

4.2.2 Unterschwellenstrom

$$I_D = \frac{\beta X_e q U_g n^2}{C_{BS} N_A} \exp\left(\frac{\phi_s}{U_T}\right) \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{U_D}{U_T}\right) \right]$$

$$I_D = I_{Dh} \exp\left(\frac{U_G - U_{Th}}{nU_T}\right)$$

$$I_{Dh} = \text{Drainstrom bei } U_G=U_{th}$$



4.2.3 Substratsteufaktor γ

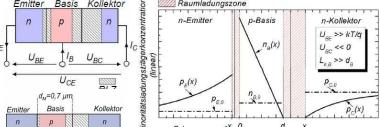
$$Q_{HL,RLZ} = \pm \sqrt{2\varepsilon_0 \varepsilon_{HL} q N} |2\phi_B - U_B|$$

U_B-Sperrspannung

$$U_{Th} = U_{FB} + 2\phi_B + \sqrt{2\varepsilon_0 \varepsilon_{HL} q N}$$

$$\gamma = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2\varepsilon_0 \varepsilon_{HL} q N}{C_{IS}}}$$

5. Bipolartransistoren



$$P_{E,0} = \frac{n^2}{N_{D,E}}$$

$$n_{B,0} = \frac{n^2}{N_{A,B}}$$

$$P_{C,0} = \frac{n^2}{N_{D,C}}$$

$$J_{C,0} = \frac{qN_{A,B}n^2}{dB N_{A,B}} A \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BE}}{kT}\right)$$

5.1 Neutrale Basisweite $\Delta d_B = \Delta x_{p,BC}$

5.2 Early-Spannung

$$\text{Geradengleichung: } J_C = (U_{CE} + U_A) \frac{\Delta J_C}{\Delta U_{CE}} \rightarrow U_A = J_C \frac{\Delta U_{CE}}{\Delta J_C} - U_{CE}$$

5.3 Kollektorstrom

$$I_C = \frac{qn^2 A}{Q_B/D_{n,B}} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BE}}{kT}\right) \approx \frac{qD_{n,B}n^2 A}{dB N_{A,B}} \exp\left(\frac{qU_{BE}}{kT}\right)$$

5.4 Raumladungszone im n-dotierten Kollektor

$$x_{n,BC} = x_{p,BC} \frac{N_{A,B}}{N_{D,C}}$$

$$x_{p,BC} = l_B - d_B$$

5.5 Groß- und Kleinsignalparameter

(Stromverstärkungsfaktor)

(Basisschaltung) (Emitterschaltung) (Basischaltung) (Emitterschaltung)

$$A = \frac{I_C}{I_E} = \frac{B}{1+B} = \frac{A}{1-A} = \alpha = \frac{\partial I_C}{\partial I_E} = \frac{\beta}{1+\beta} = \beta = \frac{\partial I_C}{\partial I_B} = \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha} = \beta'$$

5.6 Betriebszustände

Operationsmodus

Normalbetrieb

Sättigungsbetrieb

Cutoff-Betrieb

Invertierend

Sperrpulsing

Sperrpulsing

Sperrpulsing

Sperrpulsing

Sperrpulsing

Anwendung

Flußpulsing ($U_{ge} \gg kT/q$)

Sperrpulsing ($U_{ge} < 0$)

Flußpulsing

Digital, Ein

Sperrpulsing

Digital, Aus

Flußpulsing (Analog)

Flußpulsing

Normal

Sättigung

Cutoff

Invers

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